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## PROCEEDINGS OF THE ACADEMY.

[Continued from p. 965, Vol. IV. of the ANNALS.]

The Twenty-second Scientific Session of the Academy was held February 8, 1894. On that evening President J. Franklin Crowell, of Trinity College, N. C., read a paper on the "Co-operative Study of Political Ethics," which was discussed by Professor F. H. Giddings and others.

The Twenty-third Session was held March 16, 1894. Mr. E. L. Godkin, of New York, editor of the *Nation*, read a paper on "Problems of Municipal Government." The paper was discussed by Mr. E. Kelly, secretary of the City Club of New York, by Dr. L. S. Rowe and other speakers. At the close of the scientific proceedings a reception was tendered to Mr. Godkin.

The Twenty-fourth Session was held April 20, 1894. The speaker of the evening was Dr. John Graham Brooks, who addressed the Academy on "The Future Problem of Charity and the Unemployed."

At the Twenty-fifth Session, held May 11, 1894, the speaker was Mr. Edward Porritt, of Farmington, Conn., who read a paper on the "Break-up of the Old System of Two Parties in the House of Commons."

The liquor problem received the attention of the Academy at its Twenty-sixth Session, held October 25, 1894. Dr. E. R. L. Gould, of Baltimore, whose Report to the Department of Labor on the Gothenburg System of Liquor Traffic is widely known, spoke on the "Liquor Problem and its Scientific Treatment."

The following session (the Twenty-seventh) held on November 27, 1894, was devoted to educational questions. Provost C. C. Harrison, of the University of Pennsylvania, presided. Professor Simon N. Patten read a paper on the "Teaching of Political Economy in the Public Schools."

The paper gave rise to a discussion, which was participated in by Dr. Edward Brooks, Superintendent of Schools, President C. DeGarmo, of Swarthmore College, President George H. Cliff, of the Girls' Normal School, Dr. James Mackenzie, of the Lawrenceville School, Professor George F. James, of New York, Professor J. Monroe Willard and Mrs. J. P. Mumford.

The Twenty-eighth Session, held January 30, 1895, was devoted to Uniformity of Law. Frederic J. Stimson, Esq., of Boston, read a paper on "Uniform State Legislation on Subjects of Extra Territorial Effect."

At the Twenty-ninth Session, held March 7, 1895, Professor J. W. Jenks, of Cornell University, discussed "Proportional Representation."

The Thirtieth Session, held November 13, 1895, was devoted to the Nicaragua Canal. Professor L. M. Keasbey, of Bryn Mawr, read a paper on the "Nicaragua Canal and the Monroe Doctrine" which appears in the current number of the ANNALS. The subject was treated from the engineering point of view by Mr. J. W. Miller, of New York, while Dr. Emory R. Johnson spoke of its economic aspects. Their contributions also appear in the current number. Professor L. M. Haupt, of Philadelphia, reinforced Dr. Johnson's remarks in regard to the effect of the Canal on railways, and drew some interesting comparisons from the operations of canals actually in use and in competition with railways.

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The following papers were presented to the Academy since the Twenty-first Scientific Session, December 20, 1893:

202. By Professor WM. I. HULL, of Swarthmore College: *Wealth: The Politico-Economic Definition Historically Considered.*

203. By Dr. LEO S. ROWE, Philadelphia: *Some Factors of Municipal Efficiency.*

204. By JAS. M. KERR, Esq., New York City: *Evolution of Private Property in Land.*

205. By Professor RUSSELL H. CURTIS, of the Kent Law School, Chicago: Classification of Law. Printed in the ANNALS, March, 1894.
206. By Mr. U. TAGUCHI, Tokyo: The Economic Association of the Mixed School.
207. By M. V. BALL, M. D., Philadelphia: Theft.
208. By Mrs. S. R. OBERHOLTZER, Norristown, Pa.: School Savings Banks. Printed in the ANNALS, May, 1894.
209. By Dr. MARIETTA KIES, Pittsfield, Mass.: The Woman Suffrage Victory in Colorado.
210. By Mr. ELTWEED POMEROY, Newark, N. J.: The Progressive Charge on Inheritances.
211. By Professor EDW. W. BEMIS, of the University of Chicago: Relation of Labor Organizations to the American Boy and to Trade Instruction. Printed in the ANNALS, September, 1894.
212. By Dr. E. VON HALLE, New York City: A translation of the Idea of Justice in Political Economy by Professor G. SCHMOLLER. Printed in the ANNALS, March, 1894.
213. By Mr. GEO. K. HOLMES, Census Bureau, Washington: A Decade of Mortgages. Printed in the ANNALS, May, 1894.
214. By HENRY W. WILLIAMS, Esq., Baltimore: Money and Bank Credits. Printed in the ANNALS, January, 1895.
215. By Mr. F. W. FETTER, Halle, Germany: A Neglected Factor in the Tariff Problem.
216. By Mr. C. C. SHRIVER, Baltimore: Taxation.
217. By Professor J. B. CLARK, of Amherst College: An Unfinished Study by Dr. Merriam. Printed in the ANNALS, May, 1894.
218. By Dr. H. R. SEAGER, Philadelphia: The Pennsylvania Tax Conference. Printed in the ANNALS, March, 1894.
219. By Dr. EMORY R. JOHNSON, of the University of Pennsylvania: Relation of Taxation to Monopolies. Printed in the ANNALS, March, 1894.
220. By President J. F. CROWELL, of Trinity College, N. C.: The Co-operative Study of Political Ethics.
221. By BUSHROD W. JAMES, Esq., Philadelphia: The Commercial Question and its Future.
222. By CHESTER A. REED, Esq., Boston: Peaceable Boycotting. Printed in the ANNALS, July, 1894.
223. By WM. HORGAN, Esq., Louisville, Ky.: The Attorney in Politics.
224. By R. T. COLBURN, Esq., Elizabeth, N. J.: The Pacific Railway Debts. Printed in the ANNALS, March, 1895.
225. By GAMALIEL BRADFORD, Esq., Boston, Mass.: The Reform of our State Governments. Printed in the ANNALS, May, 1894.

226. By Dr. ERNEST FREUND, Berlin: Labor Information Bureaus.
227. By E. L. GODKIN, Esq., New York: The Problems of Municipal Government. Printed in the ANNALS, May, 1894.
228. By Professor JAMES HARVEY ROBINSON, of the University of Pennsylvania: Translation of the Constitution of Prussia. Printed as a Supplement to the ANNALS, September, 1894.
229. By Dr. EDW. T. DEVINE, Philadelphia: The Economic Function of Woman. Printed in the ANNALS, November, 1894.
230. By Mr. H. T. NEWCOMB, Washington: Reasonable Railway Rates. Printed in the ANNALS, November, 1894.
231. By Professor L. M. KEASBEY, of the University of Colorado: The Tabular Standard.
232. By Professor SIMON N. PATTEN, of the University of Pennsylvania: The Failure of Biologic Sociology. Printed in the ANNALS, May, 1894.
233. By Dr. D. I. GREEN, Hartford, Conn.: Wieser's Natural Value. Printed in the ANNALS, January, 1895.
234. By Rev. Dr. JOHN GRAHAM BROOKS, Cambridge, Mass.: The Future Problem of Charity and the Unemployed. Printed in the ANNALS, July, 1894.
235. By Professor GUSTAV SCHMOLLER, of the University of Berlin: Volkswirtschaft, Volkswirtschaftslehre und Methode.
236. By Professor E. VON BÖHM-BAWERK, Vienna: The Austrian Standard of Value. Printed in the ANNALS, September, 1894.
237. By Miss J. L. BROWNELL, of Bryn Mawr College: The Significance of a Decreasing Birth-Rate. Printed in the ANNALS, July, 1894.
238. By Mr. EDWARD PORRITT, Farmington, Conn.: The Break-up of the English Party System. Printed in the ANNALS, January, 1895.
239. By F. H. COOKE, Esq., New York City: The Evolution of the Modern Stock Corporation.
240. By JOHN A. KERSEY, Esq., Marion, Ind.: The Ethics of Literature.
241. By Mr. H. E. CHAMBERS, Baltimore, Md.: Wealth and Value in Their Ultimate Analysis.
242. By Dr. F. C. CLARK, Berlin: A Neglected Socialist. Printed in the ANNALS, March, 1895.
243. By Mr. D. M. FREDERIKSEN, Chicago: Mortgage Banking in Russia. Printed in the ANNALS, September, 1894.
244. By Mr. S. B. HARDING, Richmond, Ind.: The "Minimum" Principle in the Tariff of 1828. Printed in the ANNALS, July, 1895.
245. By Mr. IRA W. HOWERTH, Chicago: Present Condition of

Sociological Thought in the United States. Printed in the *ANNALS*, September, 1894.

246. By Professor L. M. KEASBEY, of the University of Colorado: The Concept of Organic Social Value.

247. By Professor S. N. PATTEN, of the University of Pennsylvania: The Beginnings of Utility. Printed in the *ANNALS*, September, 1894.

248. By S. SOLIS-COHEN, M. D., Philadelphia: Birth-Rate and Increase of Population.

249. By Dr. C. ARNOLD LINDORME, Atlanta, Ga.: A Curious Historical Fact, and (250) Law and Morals.

251. By Mr. T. E. WILLSON, New York City: Science and a Standard of Value.

252. By Dr. EMORY R. JOHNSON, of the University of Pennsylvania: The Improvement of Country Roads in Massachusetts and New York. Printed in the *ANNALS*, September, 1894.

253. By Mr. S. B. HARDING, Richmond, Ind.: The Opposition in Pennsylvania to the Ratification of the Federal Constitution.

254. By EDMOND KELLY, Esq., New York City: Compulsory Colonization.

255. By Mr. C. R. BOYD, Wytheville, Va.: The Available Banking Margin.

256. By Professor JOHN R. COMMONS, of the University of Indiana: Value of Money.

257. By Professor C. A. TUTTLE, of Wabash College: The New Political Economy.

258. By Mr. SAMUEL MILLIKEN, Philadelphia: The Political Economy of Goldwin Smith.

259. By Mr. McDONALD FURMAN, Ramsey, S. C.: Indians for Indian Commissioners.

260. By Professor WM. CUNNINGHAM, of Cambridge University: Why had Roscher so Little Influence in England? Printed in the *ANNALS*, November, 1894.

261. By Mr. W. A. WETZEL, Ackermanville, Pa.: Franklin as an Economist.

262. By Dr. J. H. HOLLANDER, Baltimore: Concept of Marginal Rent.

263. By Mr. GEOFFREY DRAGE, London: The Royal Commission of Labor.

264. By Miss HELENA S. DUDLEY, Boston: Relief Work Carried on at the Wells Memorial Institute. Printed in the *ANNALS*, November, 1894.

265. By Professor F. H. GIDDINGS, of Columbia College: Utility,

Economics and Sociology. Printed in the ANNALS, November, 1894.

266. By Professor S. N. PATTEN, of the University of Pennsylvania: Economics in Elementary Schools. Printed in the ANNALS, January, 1895, and (267). Organic Concept of Society. Printed in the ANNALS, November, 1894.

268. By Dr. J. H. HOLLANDER, Baltimore: Clark's Use of "Rent" and "Profits." Printed in the ANNALS, November, 1894.

269. By Professor R. P. FALKNER, of the University of Pennsylvania: The International Congress of Hygiene and Demography. Printed in the ANNALS, November, 1894.

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271. By Mr. H. J. GRANNIS, Duluth, Minn.: Should the United States Senate be Abolished?

272. By JOSEPH G. ROSENGARTEN, Esq., Philadelphia: A translation of How to Save Bimetallism, by the DUC DE NOAILLES. Printed in the ANNALS, January, 1895.

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285. By Professor H. H. POWERS, of Smith College: Terminology and the Sociological Conference. Printed in the ANNALS, March, 1895.

286. By Professor H. B. ADAMS, of Johns Hopkins University: The Tenth Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association. Printed in the ANNALS, March, 1895.

287. By Dr. H. R. SEAGER, Philadelphia: The Seventh Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association. Printed in the ANNALS, March, 1895.

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289. By Professor GEO. W. KNIGHT, of the Ohio State University: The Political Science Association of the Central States. Printed in the ANNALS, March, 1895.

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302. By Mr. R. C. BARNETT, Kansas City, Mo.: Balance of Occupations.



303. By Mr. WM. M. SALTER, Philadelphia: Anarchy or Government in the Industrial Realm.

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